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**Incorporating Continuous User Feedback to Achieve Product Longevity in Chaotic Environments** 

Erik Chelstad CTO & Co-Founder Observa

#### What is a chaotic environment?

- Fast paced
- Rapidly changing
- Uncontrollable external factors







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#### What is a product and who is a user?

- Products
  - Hardware
  - Software
- Users
  - Single human
  - Teams or companies
  - Autonomous entities









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# History of Feedback (not a rock band)

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#### **Traditional user feedback**

- Purposes
  - Bug reporting
  - Business development
  - Mollify users
  - Future strategy
  - Measure user satisfaction

- Methods
  - Surveys (polling)
  - Social media
  - Customer support
  - Live chat
  - Customer success

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#### **Traditional user feedback**

- Problems
  - Slow
  - Too late
  - Focus on negative issues
  - Not enough data
  - Qualitative
  - Reactive bug fixes



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#### New reasons for getting user feedback

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- Market fit
  - Proactive releases make users feel good
  - Personalization
  - Users no longer expect products and systems to be static
  - Stay ahead of competition and disruptors

- Environment fit
  - Natural experiments
  - Controlled experiments
  - New scenarios and usages
  - Changing environment
    - New things appearing
    - Old things disappearing

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#### No excuses for not getting user feedback

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- Data harvesting
  - Storage is cheap
  - Sensors are cheap
  - Processing is cheap
  - Users are NOT cheap
  - Domain specific data is invaluable

- Data collection
  - Constant feedback is possible
  - Products NEED some connectivity for updates, etc.

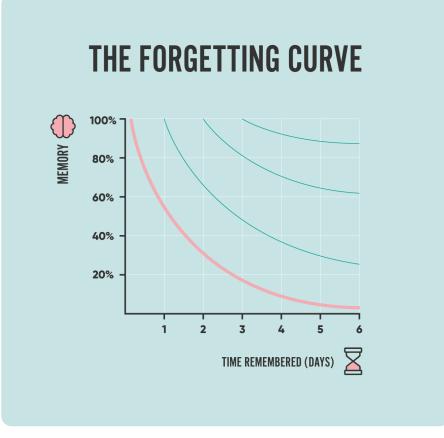


# Designing for Feedback (not a section on guitar amps)

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#### **Design – When?**

- 🖶 Immediately!
  - Build into presentation
- 🙂 Soon
  - Within a usage session
- 😐 Before too long
  - Before a user forgets everything



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#### **Design – How?**

- With interaction
  - Ease of use
  - Not distracting
  - Optional
  - Not good:



• Simple & quick:



• Logging off or shutting down



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#### **Design – How?**

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- Passive data collection
  - Did they stay on the results screen for a while or bounce?
  - Did the user upload the results they got back to HQ?
  - Are they redoing the same task?

- Did they save the results to their favorites?
- Did they mash the button or yell at their device?

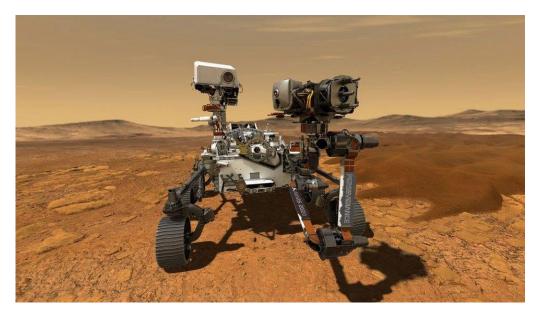


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#### **Design – How?**

- Non-human
  - Did the navigation system make a sudden correction or cause human interaction?





• Did a plotted route result in a stuck robot?

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#### **Design – Why?**

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- Why would a person do it?
  - How rewarded?
  - Ideas like recognition your input was used in the latest release and performance fixes for efficiency
  - Frustration
  - Happiness

- Why would a machine or corporation do it?
  - Because their humans told
    them to
  - Maximize ROI on fixed costs
  - Extend useful life
  - No new training

# **Bringing it Back In**

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#### When to integrate

- The other side of the collection coin is that you must actually do something with the feedback!
- Make it part of the data pipeline
- Automate as much cleaning and validation as possible
- Make it part of the update workflow
  - Review with humans as needed



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#### How to integrate

- Use locally
  - Example Auto adjust overlap tolerance on panoramic camera based on user accepting/rejecting their own photos
- At the edge
  - Upload back to servers in batches or at scheduled intervals
- Always connected
  - Can be real-time

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## **Case Studies**



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#### Examples from Observa (my company)

- Viewing a report allows for corrective input at any time
  - No need to "correct" the system, just report mistakes
  - On any chart of a report
  - By any viewer of the report
  - Remove from reporting immediately



#### Right click on any element to bring up a "reject" option

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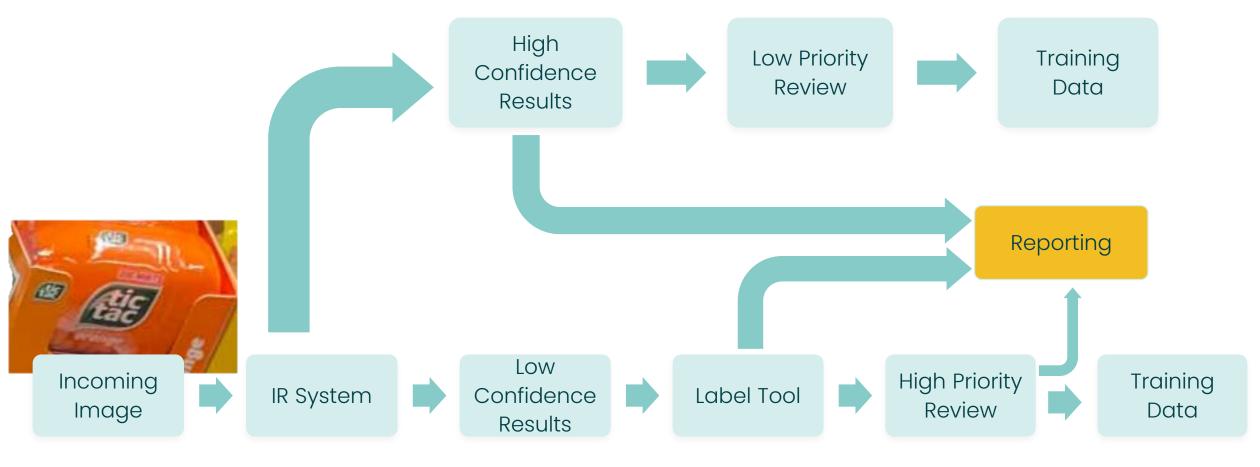
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### Examples from Observa (my company)

• Low confidence results "passively" come back for human review in the pipeline

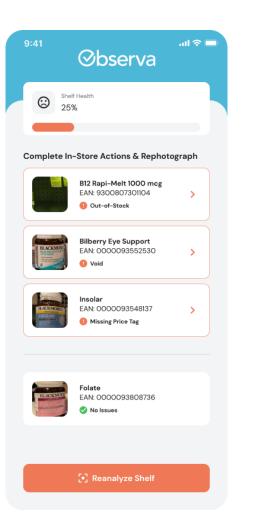


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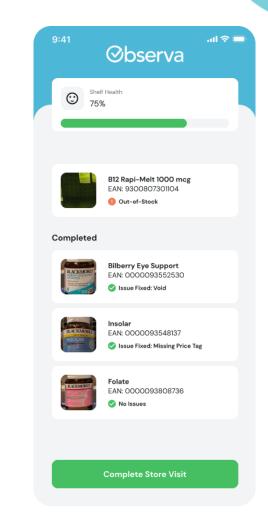
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### Examples from Observa (my company)



- Observa app when field service users are in front of the shelf
  - Passive if they agree or need to reanalyze



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# **In Conclusion**



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#### **In Conclusion**

- User feedback keeps your product relevant
- User feedback can be collected cheaply and unobtrusively if you design for it
- Your user feedback is unique and unobtainable by competitors
- Users are motivated to help you:
  - Intrinsically
  - Financially
  - Emotionally

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Natural Experiments

https://www.nobelprize.org/uploads/2021/10/advancedeconomicsciencesprize2021.pdf

The Virtuous Cycle of AI Products

https://www.eriktrautman.com/posts/the-virtuous-cycle-of-ai-products

Evolution of intelligent data pipelines

https://www.technologyreview.com/2021/12/06/1040716/evolution-ofintelligent-data-pipelines/

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