



A Re-Imagination of Embedded Vision System Design

Dennis Laudick

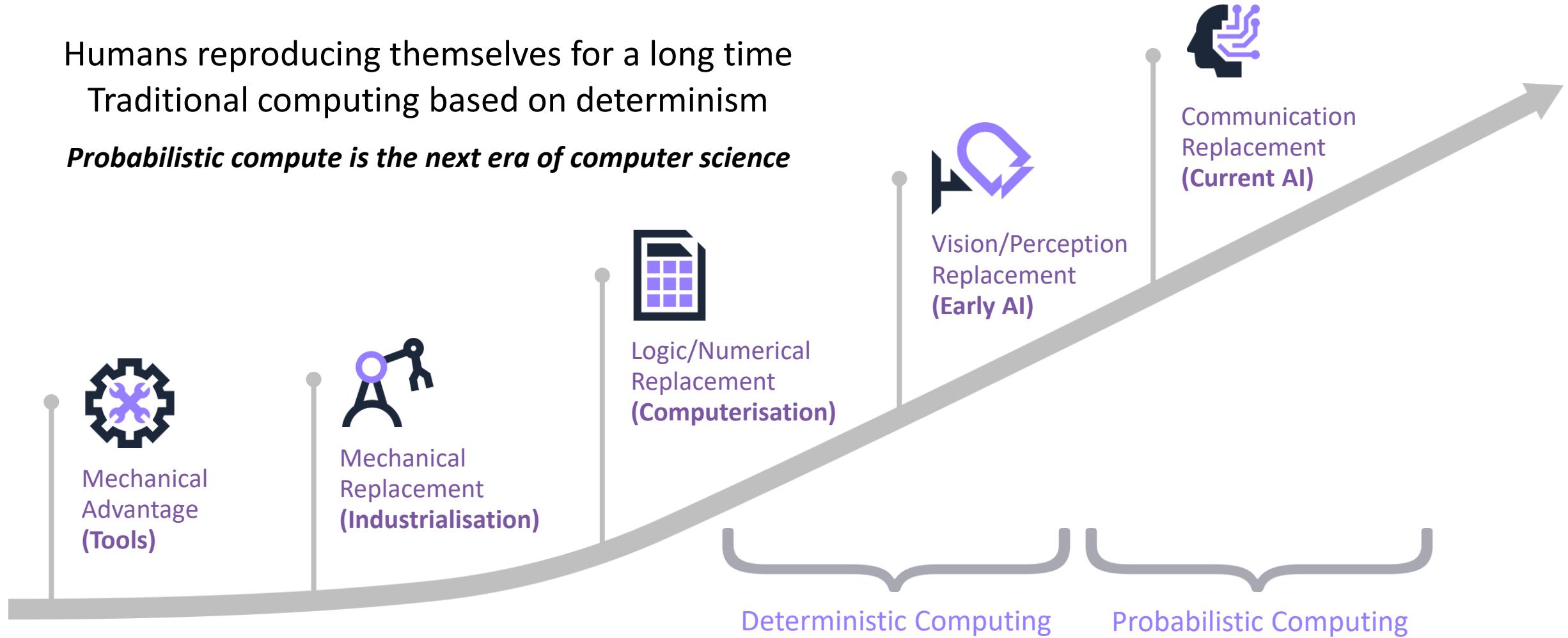
VP of Product Management - Imagination Technologies



AI Not a New 'Workload', It's a New Standard for Software

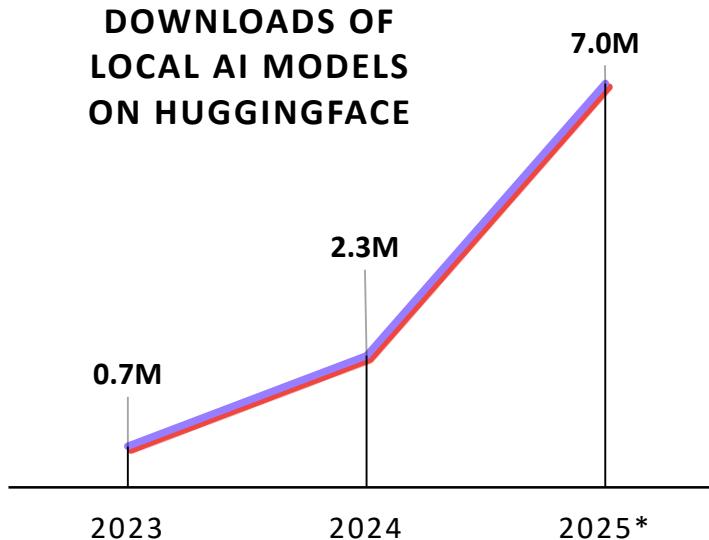
Humans reproducing themselves for a long time
Traditional computing based on determinism

Probabilistic compute is the next era of computer science



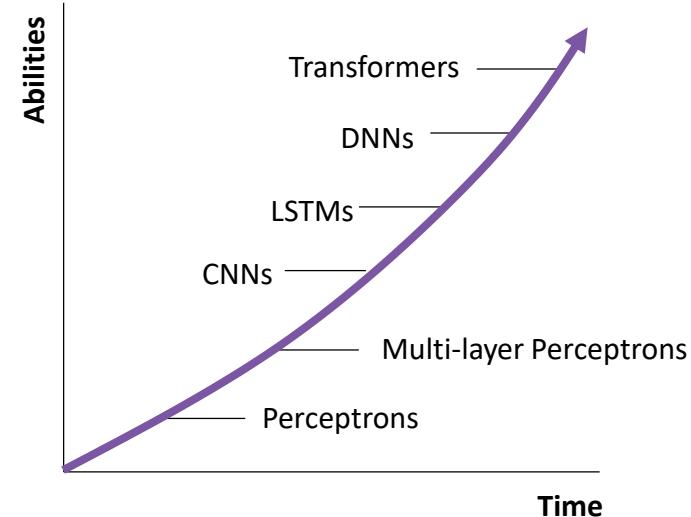
AI Software Growing, But Will Change, Forever

More Models are Available,
with More Capabilities

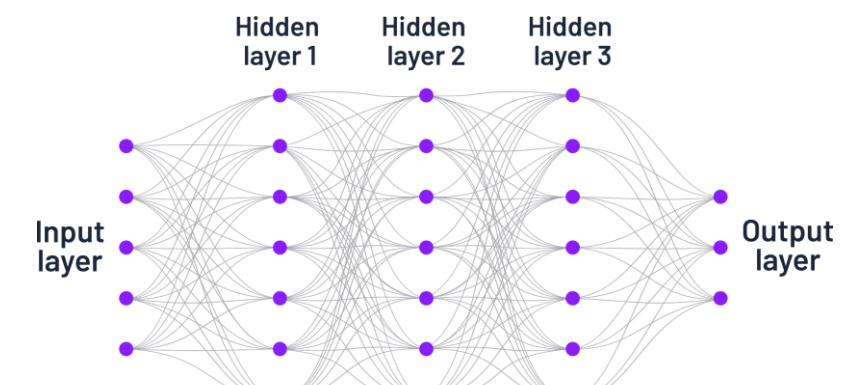


Source: Huggingface Stats, Github
* = Forecast

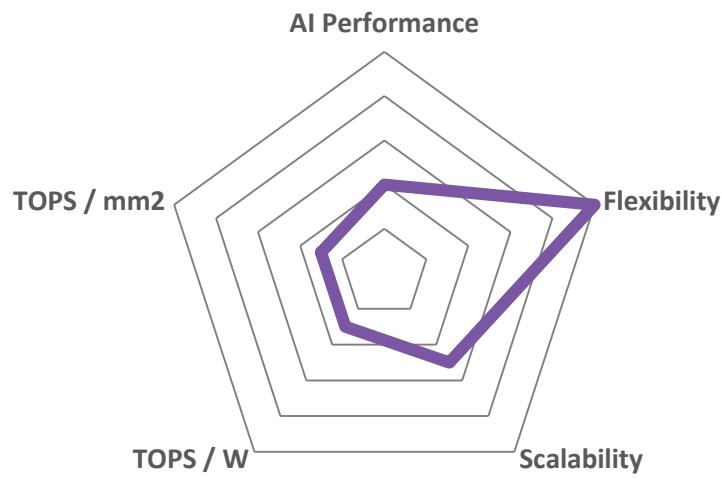
AI Algorithms Still Evolving



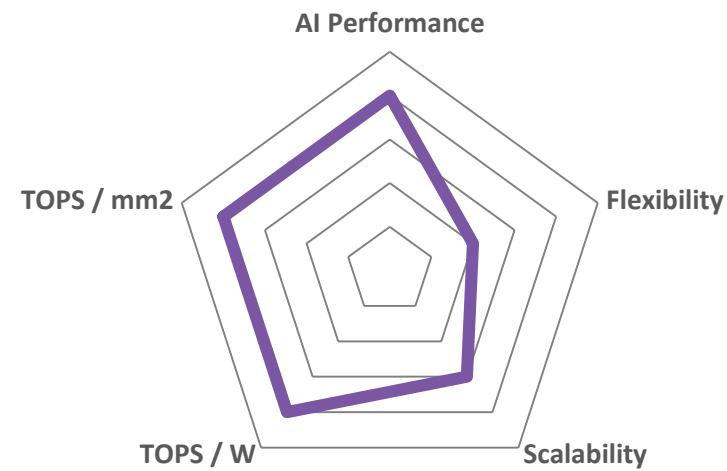
AI Remains
a Parallelisation Problem



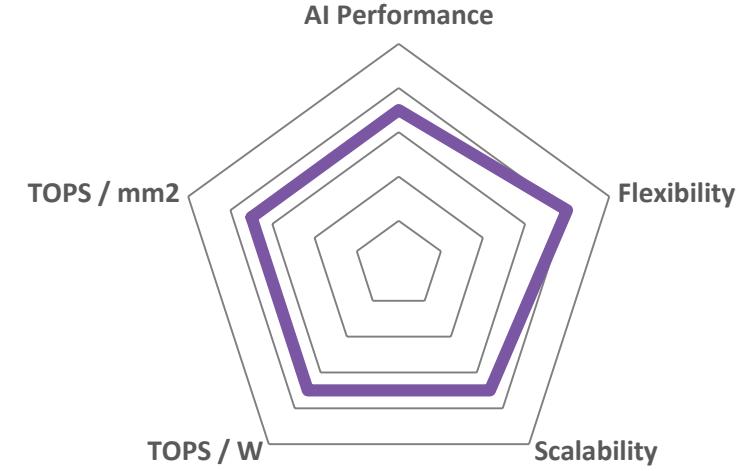
But Hardware Needs to Adapt



CPU



NPU

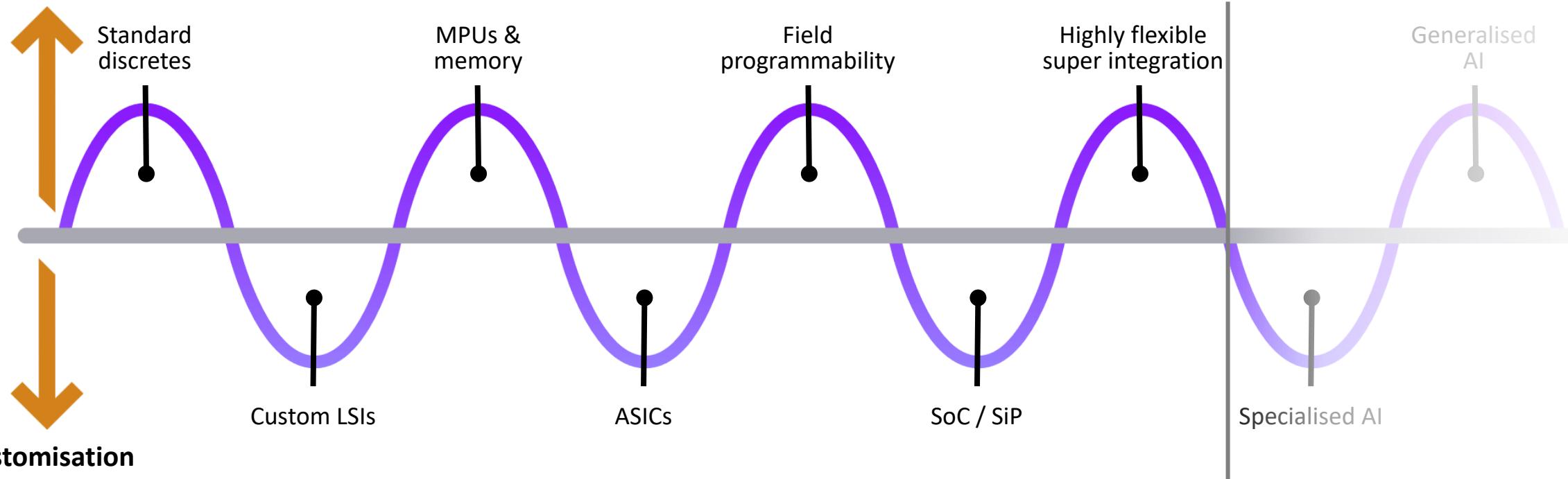


GPU

Makimoto's Wave and AI Hardware

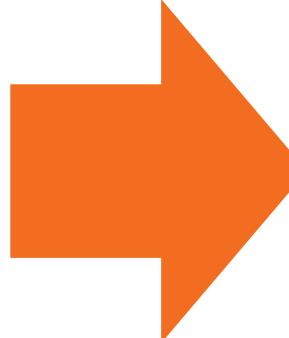
There will always be a use for specialised hardware, but the macro trend remains

Standardisation

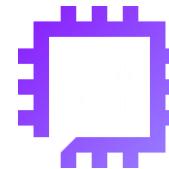


Tradition of Firsts

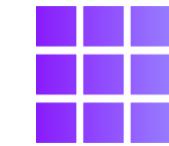
- ❑ Tile Based Deferred Rendering
- ❑ Mobile GPUs
- ❑ OpenCL on Mobile
- ❑ Priority Based Rendering
- ❑ Full HW Virtualisation
- ❑ FuSa Certified GPU
- ❑ Advanced Ray Tracing



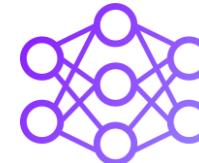
Foundations For High Efficiency AI



Optimised
data management



Tile-Based rendering
→ **Tile-Based compute**



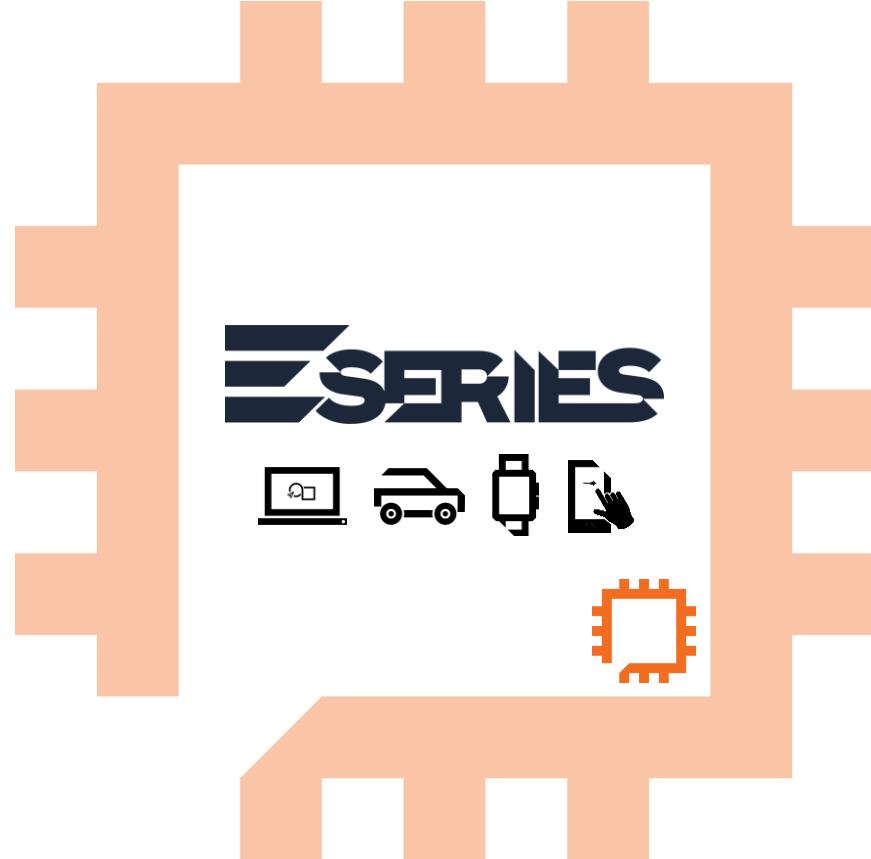
Deferred rendering
→ **Deferred compute**



High utilisation graphics
→ **High utilisation AI**

The New Imagination E-Series GPU IP:

Transforming EDGE system design with programmable AI acceleration



Ultimate EDGE efficiency

New **Burst Processors** pipeline structure boosts average power efficiency by **35%** for graphics and AI workloads.



AI for every device

Scaling from 2 - 200 TOPS, the new **Neural Cores** deliver unprecedented compute density.



Developer & system flexibility

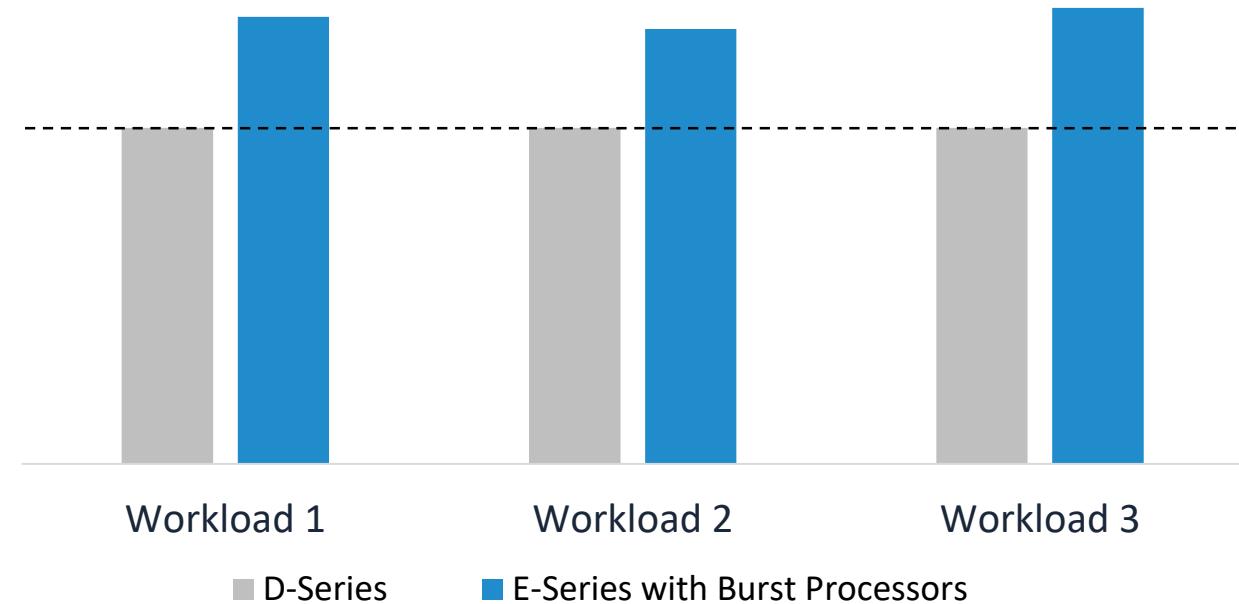
A highly versatile edge processor for graphics or AI acceleration - or both simultaneously. It is easy to get code running on E-Series, and from there find optimal performance

Power efficiency matters:

- Battery life
- Performance sustainability
- Operating costs
- Trade for more performance

+35%

Average Power Efficiency
(FPS/mW) Gains



Burst Processors Reduce Data Movement



Legacy ALU Architecture

Dependant on GPU Register Store for all data read & writes



Burst Processors

Localized data processing to reduce data movements

Key advantages of Burst Processors:

- Scheduled bursts of instructions minimise controller overhead
- Redesigned ALU Pipeline with reduced pipeline depth lowers power consumption and improves occupancy
- Reusing data from local storage, not the big power-hungry GPU register store reduces power consumption
- Works within the new Neural Cores to deliver power-efficient on-GPU AI processing
- Also improves efficiency of graphics workloads

E-Series' Neural Cores Deliver Up to 200 TOPS INT8 AI Performance

Power-efficient
AI operations
are up to
16x faster

400

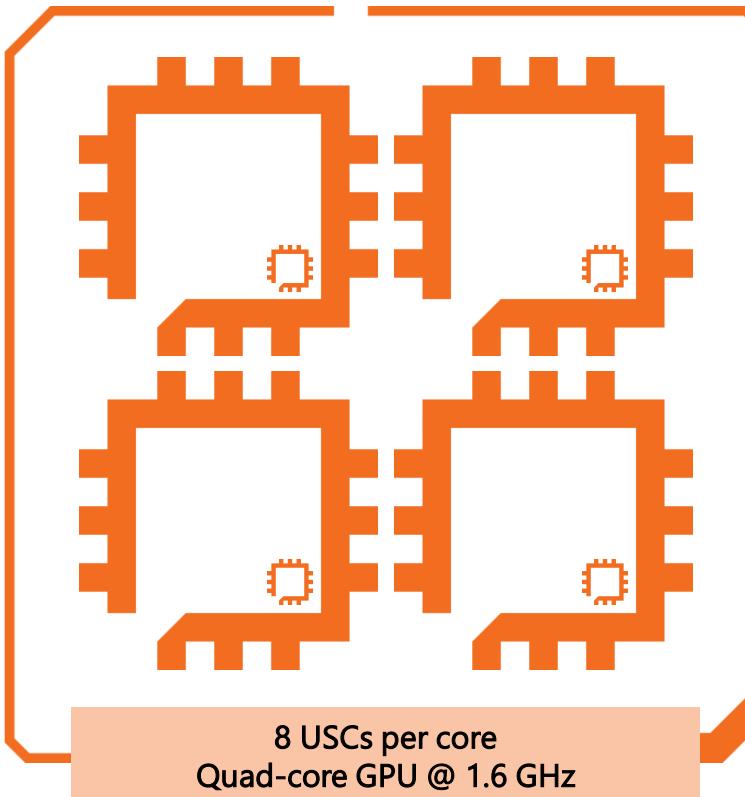
Gpixel/s

13

TFLOPS FP32

>200

TOPS INT8



100

TFLOPS BF16

3.6x

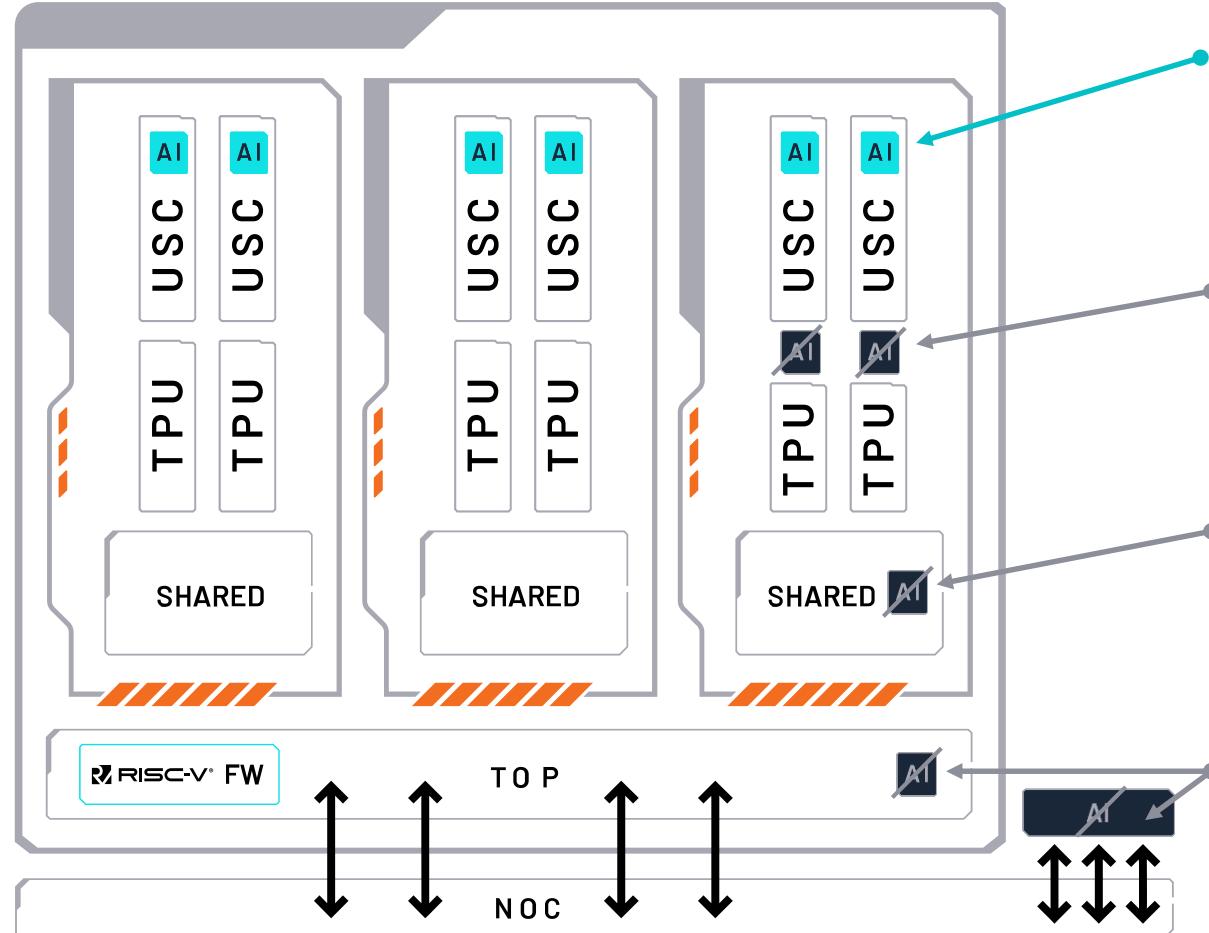
TOPS/mm²

Focus on compute
density for
area-efficient AI

FP32, FP16, BF16, INT8,
FP8, MXFP8, FP4, MXFP4

SUPPORTED

There is Only One Approach for GPU-Based AI Acceleration



Deeply Embedded Integration

- Shares Registers / SRAM with classic GPU ALU USC
- Minimal data travel distance for re-use – near memory compute
- Matches modern OpenCL and Vulkan AI / Compute Extensions

GPU Accelerator Level Integration

- Non-shared registers, extra SRAM cost for local storage
- Data copies needed to co-op with classic ALU pipes
- Mismatches modern extensions, extra power costs

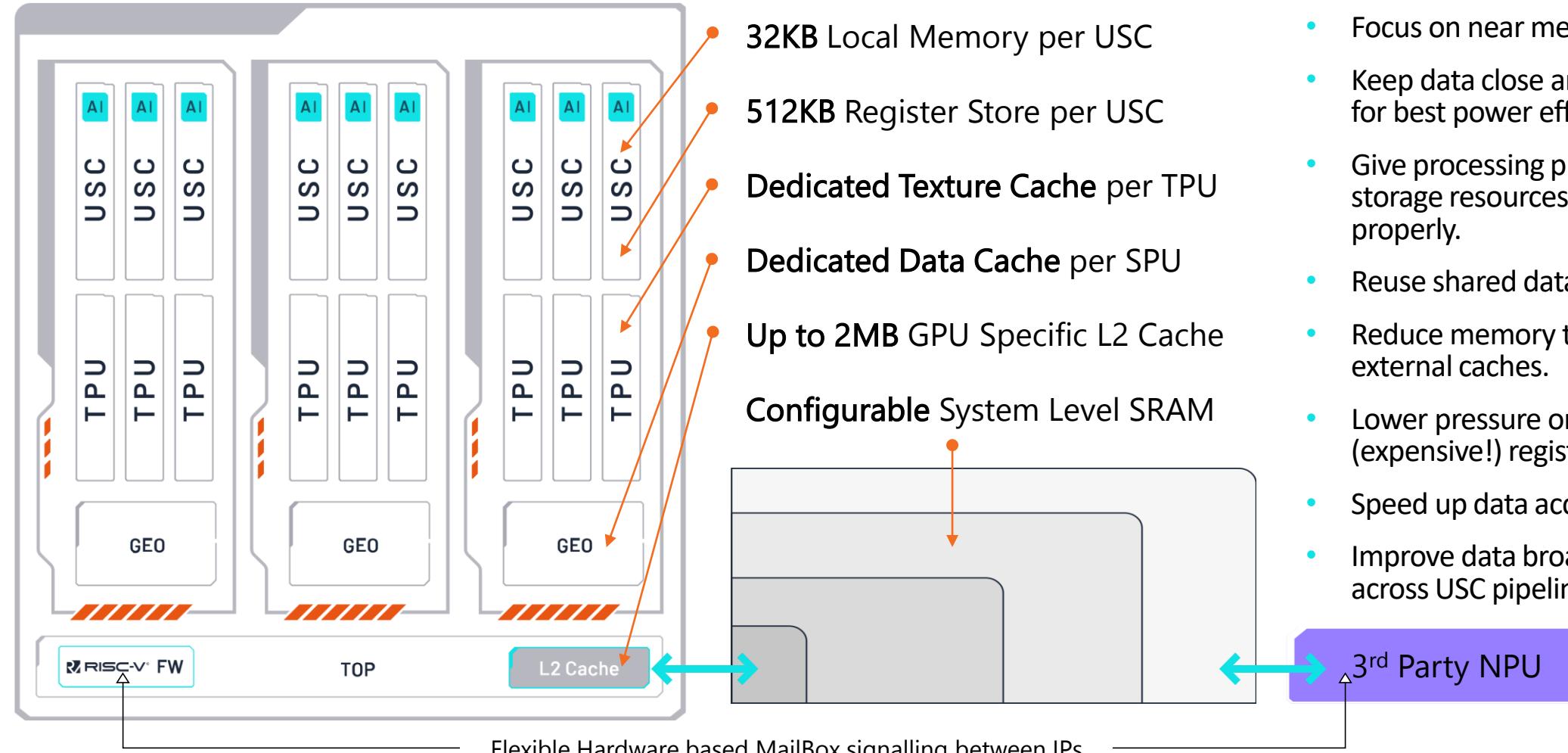
Shared Logic GPU Level Integration

- Even further away means ever more dedicated SRAM
- Large distance data movement for co-op between ALU and AI unit
- Mismatches modern API extensions

Top Level Or NOC Level Integration

- Loosely coupled, massive dedicated SRAMs, very large data travel distance and latency, poor power efficiency

Imagination's AI-Friendly Memory Hierarchy Sustains Performance and Lowers Power Consumption



Programming Model and Compatibility Advantages of E-Series

FEATURE	E-Series GPU	CPU	DSP+MMA	NPU
Parallel Processing	High	Low	High	High
	Standard	Standard	Proprietary	Proprietary
	High	High	Low	Medium
	Good	Good	Poor	Poor
	Broad	Limited	Specific	Specific
	High	High	Low	Low

Key advantages of E-Series GPU:



Faster AI compute, with specialized acceleration for quantized models



Industry-leading power efficiency with Burst Processors technology



Standard APIs & comprehensive developer tools matching industry developments & innovation in AI



Flexible architecture that supports simultaneous graphics & AI compute workloads

Multitasking Mechanisms Within E-Series

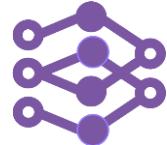
Asynchronous Compute



2D Graphics



3D Graphics



Compute



Housekeeping

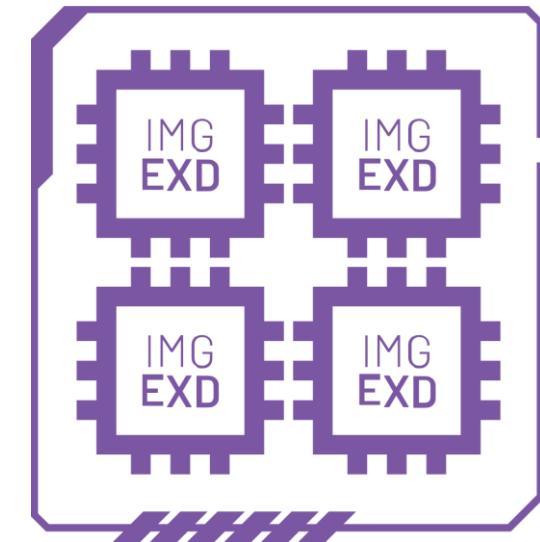
Concurrent processing of different task types

High Performance Virtualisation



Up to 16 virtual machines supported in hardware with QoS – double D-Series capabilities.

Multi-core Scaling



Scaling from 1 to 4 cores for extra flexibility and performance

Clear Paths for Porting Models

PyTorch

TensorFlow

ONNX

PaddlePaddle

Ahead of time compilation

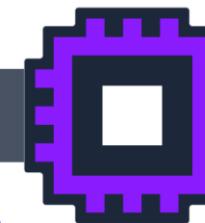
TVM

Imagination
NN Libraries
OR
Imagination
Graph Compiler

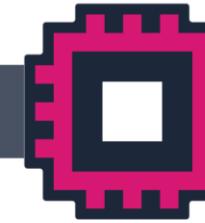
OpenCL™

LiteRT

Online compilation



ADAS / AV



IVI



Device

E-Series is Designed for Developers

BROAD OS & API COVERAGE

Linux, Android & Windows
Vulkan, OpenGL ES, OpenCL, DirectX

IMAGINATION DEVELOPER HUB

Documentation & Tools
Software Development Kit
Demos & Sample Code

ADVANCED TOOLING

PVRStudio – IDE & Debugging Environments
PVRCarbon – Frame Capture & Analysis
PVRTune – Real-time performance analysis

OPEN SOURCE DRIVER PROGRAMME

Designed from the ground up for open source

WORKING WITH OPEN PROJECTS:

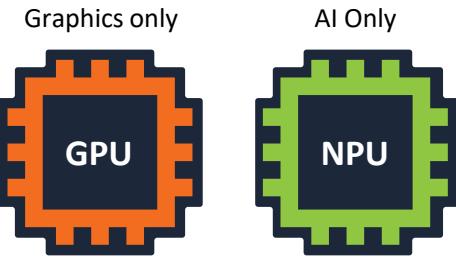
e.g. The UXL Foundation, ONNX, TVM, LiteRT.

GAME OPTIMIZATIONS

Game engine optimizations, manual & automated QA, ecosystem development.

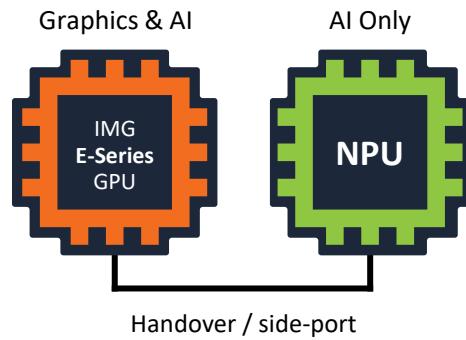
E-Series – Unlocking Flexible, Cost Optimised AI in SoCs

Traditional Approach



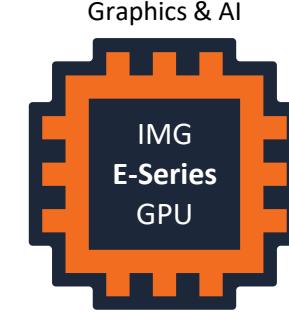
Simple:
Very simple design but expensive
and high risk of not supporting
future AI networks

GPU Provides Future Proof AI



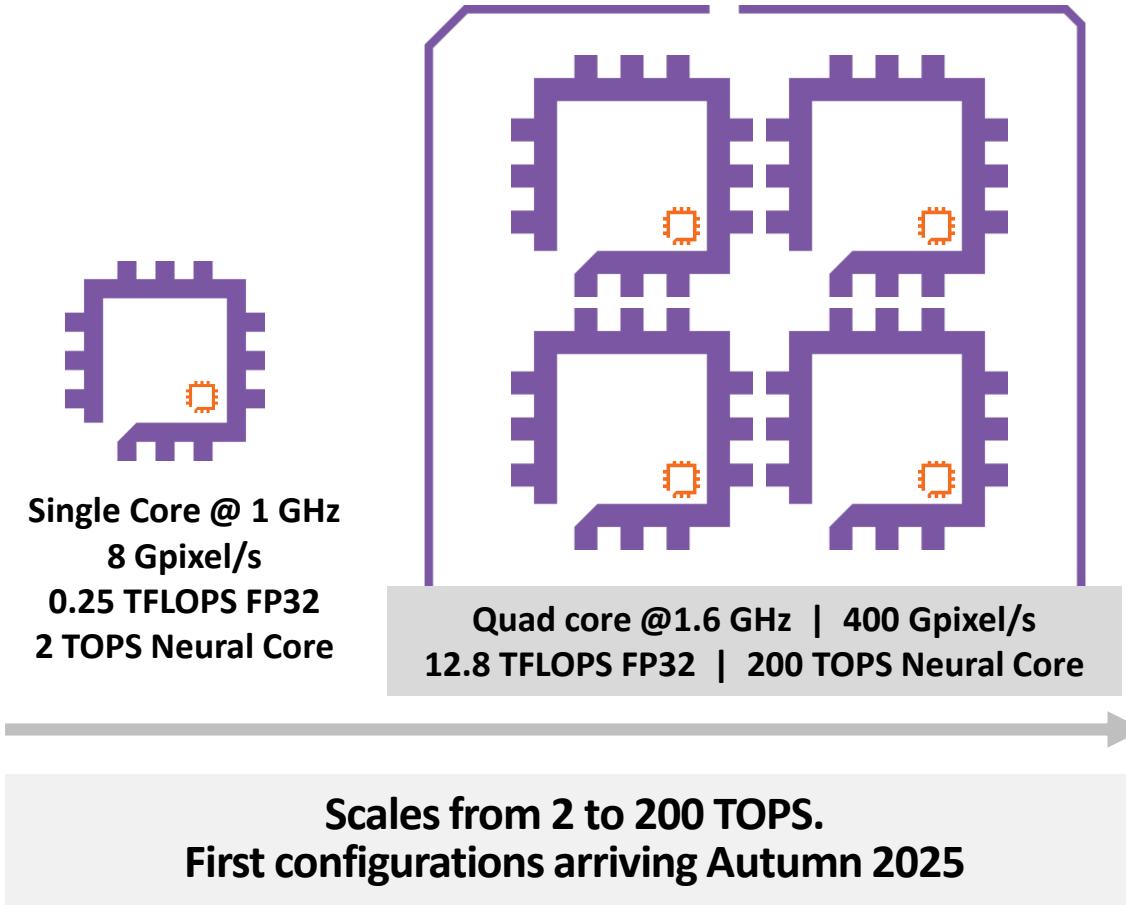
Balanced:
High performance AI runs on NPU while
GPU provides flexible support for future
(unknown) AI networks

Larger GPU Provides Flexible AI



Cost Optimised:
Additional GPU performance provides
good, flexible support for future
(unknown) AI networks

Imagination E-Series GPU IP Range Covers Every Market and Device



AI PC & Data centre



Mobile & Consumer



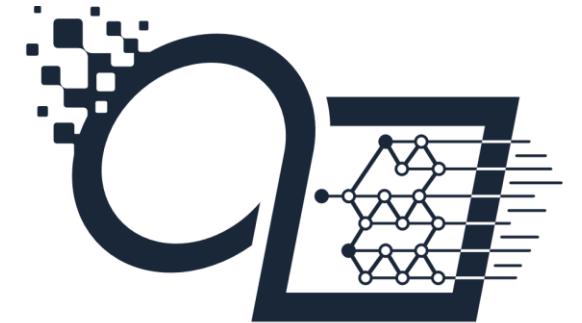
Automotive



Industrial

Summary

- **AI a fundamental change in software**
 - Hardware needs to change to match it
- **Need flexible, generalised parallel compute hardware**
 - Along with understood programming model, libs and tools
- **Imagination E-series delivers efficient graphics and AI**
- **Visit us:**
 - Booth #908
 - Imaginationtech.com for more information



PARALLEL
COMPUTE

GFX | AI

THANK YOU